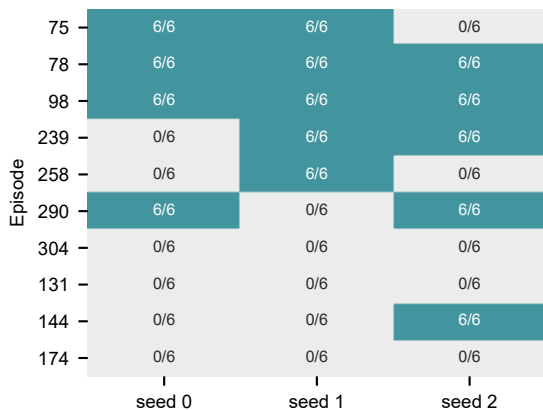
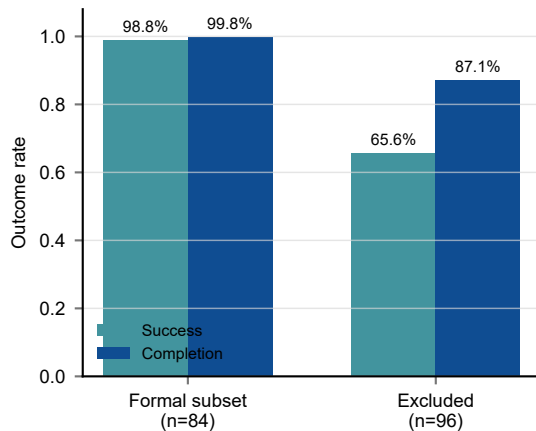


Stability: formal support, trajectory divergence, and outcome-preserving sensitivity

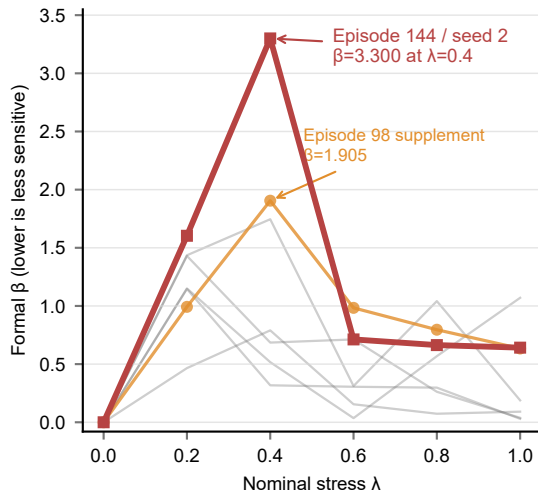
a Formal shared-pair support



b Formal support is a selected subset



c Seven episode anchors show non-monotonic sensitivity



d Case: Episode 144 / seed 2 separates β from outcome

